

### The Rose is Obsolete

William Carlos Williams

(1923)

The rose is obsolete — outdated/no use  
but each petal ends in  
an edge, the double facet  
cementing the grooved  
columns of air—The edge  
cuts without cutting

meets—nothing—renews  
itself in metal or porcelain—  
whither? It ends—

But if it ends

the start is begun

so that to engage roses  
becomes a geometry—

Sharper, neater, more cutting  
figured in majolica—

the broken plate

glazed with a rose

Somewhere the sense

makes copper roses  
steel roses—

The rose carried weight of love  
but love is at an end—of roses

It is at the edge of the

petal that love waits

Crisp, worked to defeat  
laboredness—fragile

plucked, moist, half-raised  
cold, precise, touching

What

The place between the petal's

edge and the

From the petal's edge a line starts  
that being of steel.

infinitely fine, infinitely paradox

rigid penetrates

the Milky Way — center of

nothingness

without contact lifting

from it—neither hanging  
nor pushing—

The fragility of the flower allit.  
unbruised — perfect

penetrates space

emptiness

\* wants a "new rose"; non-symbolic; infinite,  
endless rose

\* failure to escape crude symbolism; iconic  
symbol

\* obsessive usage thru. holidays, funerals, weddings  
rose has been exploited by man for centuries

\* descript. of flower  
conflict of lang. used; abrasive,  
heavy words; multi-layered  
harsh + soft = diffic. read

\* constant reference to materials differ.  
qualities than rose "metal"/copper/broken  
plate/steel;" serve to indicate flower is sur  
thr. a set of eyes hardened by the  
capacity of /for love

\* pt. minutiae — small, precise/trivial detail  
of something > speaker makes most  
important aspect of a rose  
its most minor aspect

\* EKphrasis—use of detailed description  
of a work of visual art as a lit. device

\* EKphrastic poetry = vivid descript. of  
a scene (or art) in which poet expands  
its meaning; finding poetic meaning in  
the artistic aspect of a minor detail

\* focus shifts away from the  
abstract rose toward the edge of  
each rose petal; shift effects not an  
escape from or annihilation of symbolism;  
but a mere relocation of it, reforging a  
space in which symbol. can be  
effective

\* bring new life to old concepts

\* Modernist = approach to art; to reinvent  
the world; reexamine the world — the rose  
can represent art